

# Making Offline Analyses Continuous

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# Outline

- Definitions
- Challenges
- Key Idea
- Research Questions
- Discussion



# Snapshot

- Developer's point of view
- Program at certain point in time

## Snapshot 1

</> enter your source code or insert [template](#) or [sample](#) or [your template](#)

```
1- /* package whatever; // don't place package name! */
2
3 import java.util.*;
4 import java.lang.*;
5 import java.io.*;
6
7- /* Name of the class has to be "Main" only if the class is public. */
8 class Hello
9 {
10     public static void main (String[] args) throws java.lang.Exception
11     {
12         System.out.println("Hello World");
13     }
14 }
```



## Snapshot 2

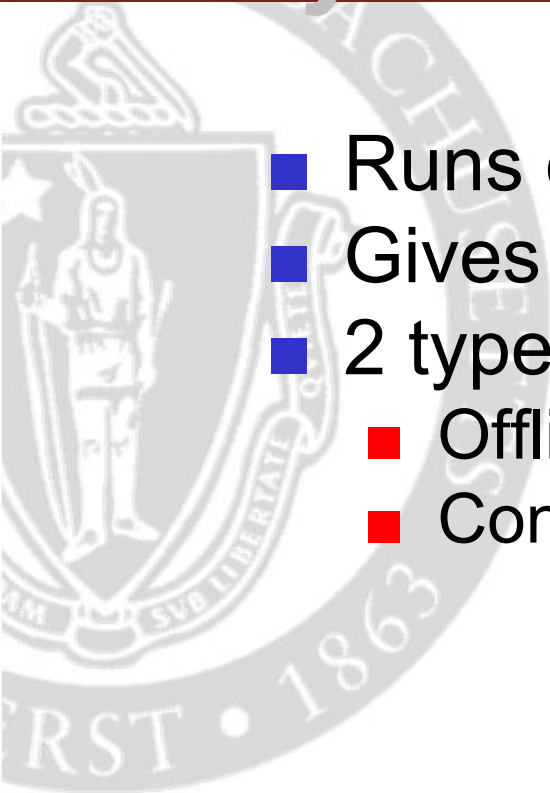
</> enter your source code or insert [template](#) or [sample](#) or [your template](#)

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3 import java.util.*;
4 import java.lang.*;
5 import java.io.*;
6
7 ▾ /* Name of the class has to be "Main" only if the class is public. */
8 class Hello
9 ▾ {
10     public static void main (String[] args) throws java.lang.Exception
11 ▾     {
12         System.out.println("Hello CS521/621 Students!");
13     }
14 }
```



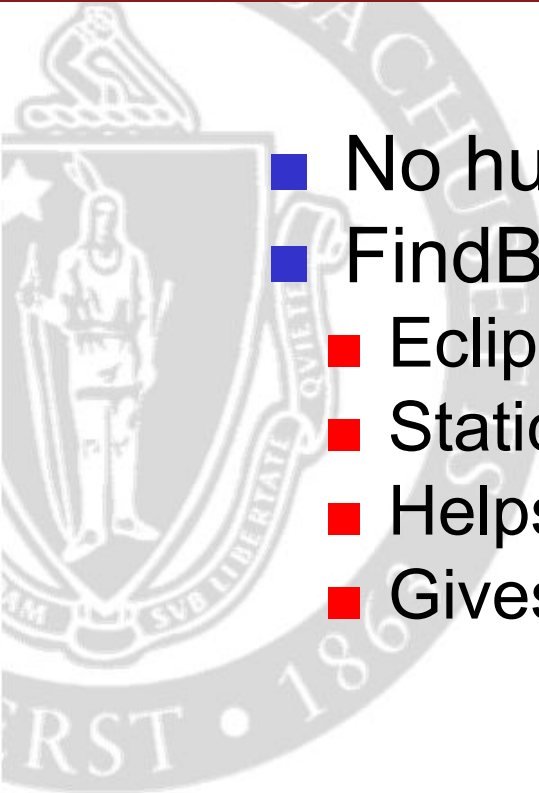
# Analysis

- Runs on a snapshot
- Gives feedback
- 2 types:
  - Offline
  - Continuous

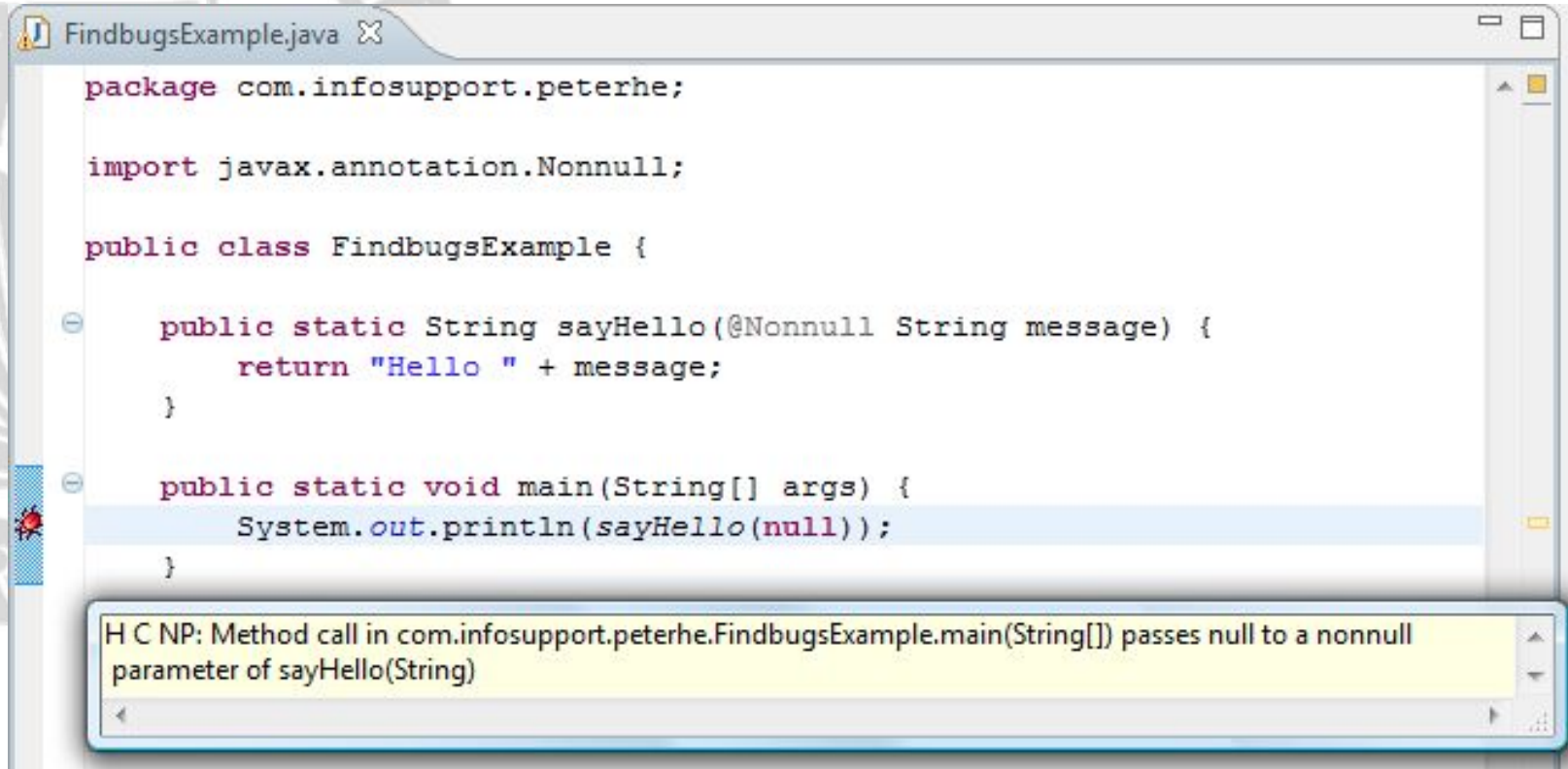


# Offline Analysis

- No human input after execution
- FindBugs
  - Eclipse plug-in
  - Static code analyzer
  - Helps detect bugs
  - Gives feedback to snapshot



# FindBugs



```
package com.infosupport.peterhe;

import javax.annotation.Nonnull;

public class FindbugsExample {

    public static String sayHello(@Nonnull String message) {
        return "Hello " + message;
    }

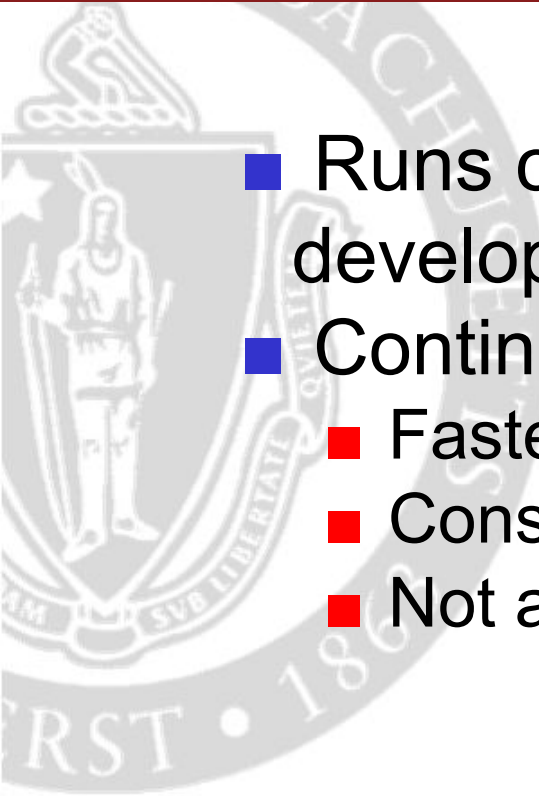
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println(sayHello(null));
    }
}
```

H C NP: Method call in com.infosupport.peterhe.FindbugsExample.main(String[]) passes null to a nonnull parameter of sayHello(String)



# *Continuous Analysis*

- Runs constantly and informs developers with up-to-date feedback
- Continuous FindBugs
  - Faster results
  - Constant
  - Not as distracting to developer





# Continuous FindBugs

```
VectorClock.java ✕  
@Override  
public boolean equals(Object object) {  
    if(this == object)  
        return true;  
    if(object == null)  
        return false;  
    if(!object.getClass().equals(VectorClock.class))  
        return false;  
    VectorClock clock = (VectorClock) object;  
    return versions.equals(clock.versions);  
}
```

FindBugs Results ✕  
Findbugs standard output:  
M B Eq: voldemort.versioning.VectorClock.equals(Object) fails for subtypes At Vec  
M B Eq: voldemort.store.socket.SocketDestination.equals(Object) fails for subtypes  
M B Eq: voldemort.serialization.SerializerDefinition.equals(Object) fails for subtypes  
M B Eq: voldemort.store.StoreDefinition.equals(Object) fails for subtypes At Store



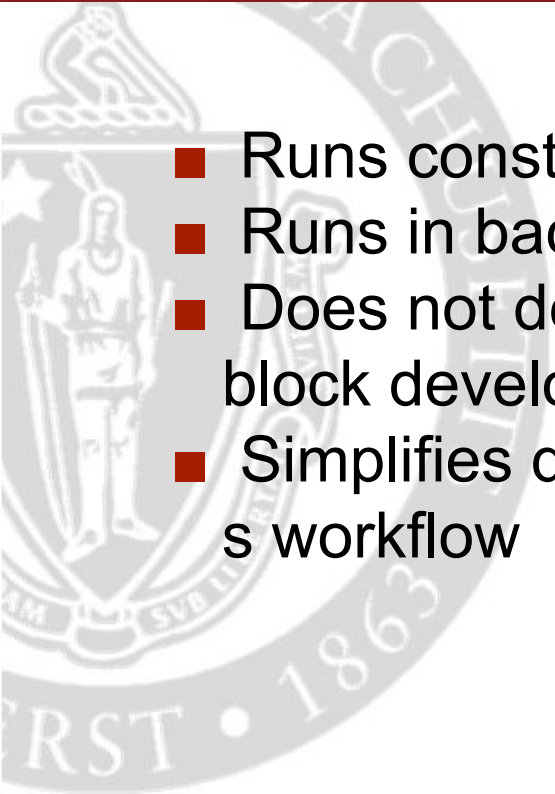
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VectorClock.java ✕  
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public boolean equals(Object object) {  
    if(this == object)  
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    if(object == null)  
        return false;  
    if(!(object instanceof VectorClock))  
        return false;  
    VectorClock clock = (VectorClock) object;  
    return versions.equals(clock.versions);  
}
```

FindBugs Results ✕  
Findbugs standard output:  
M B Eq: voldemort.store.socket.SocketDestination.equals(Object) fails for subtypes At SocketDestination.j  
M B Eq: voldemort.serialization.SerializerDefinition.equals(Object) fails for subtypes At SerializerDefinition.  
M B Eq: voldemort.store.StoreDefinition.equals(Object) fails for subtypes At StoreDefinition.java:[line 355]  
M B Eq: voldemort.store.slop.Slop.equals(Object) fails for subtypes At Slop.java:[line 131]



# Continuous vs Offline

- Runs constantly
  - Runs in background
  - Does not delay or block developer code
  - Simplifies developer's workflow
- Require more work from developer
  - Interferes with workflow
  - Delay or block developer code



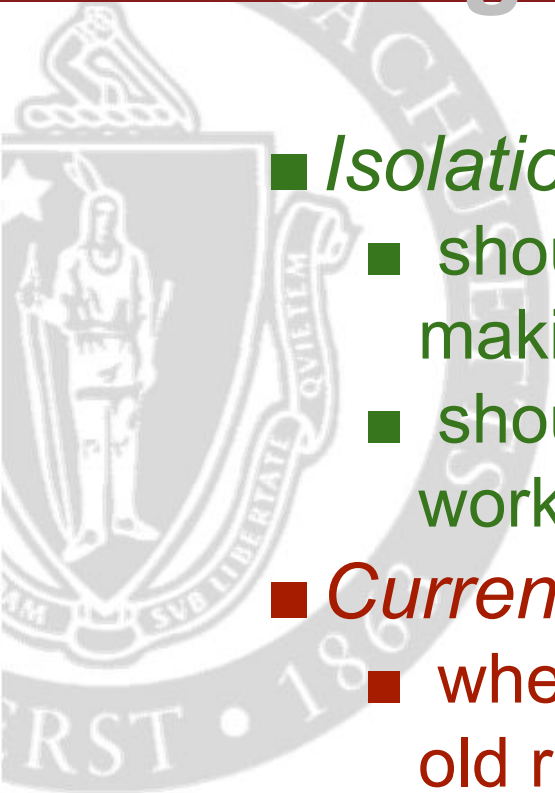
# Challenges

## ■ *Isolation*

- should not prevent developer from making new changes
- should not alter code while developer is working on it

## ■ *Currency*

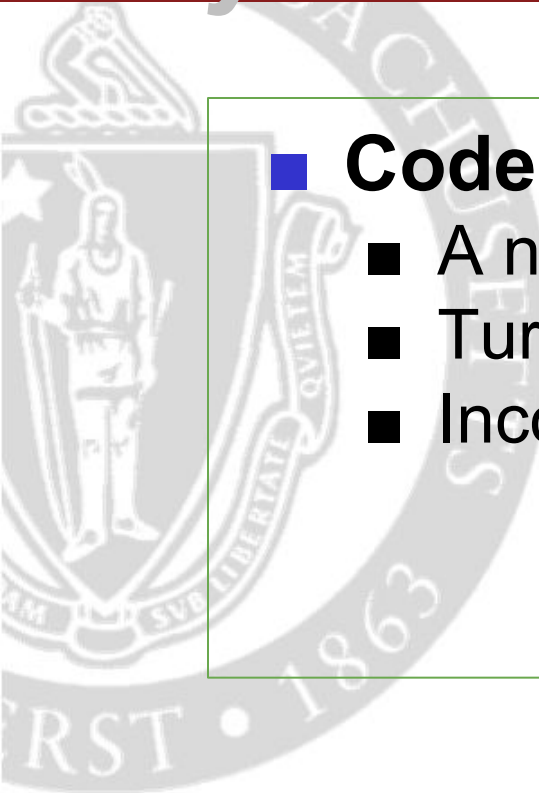
- when analysis is optionally restarted, old results marked “stale”
- should make results available as soon as analysis completes



# Key Idea

## ■ **Codebase Replication**

- A novel approach
- Turns offline into continuous
- Incorporates 4 principles



# *Research Question 1*

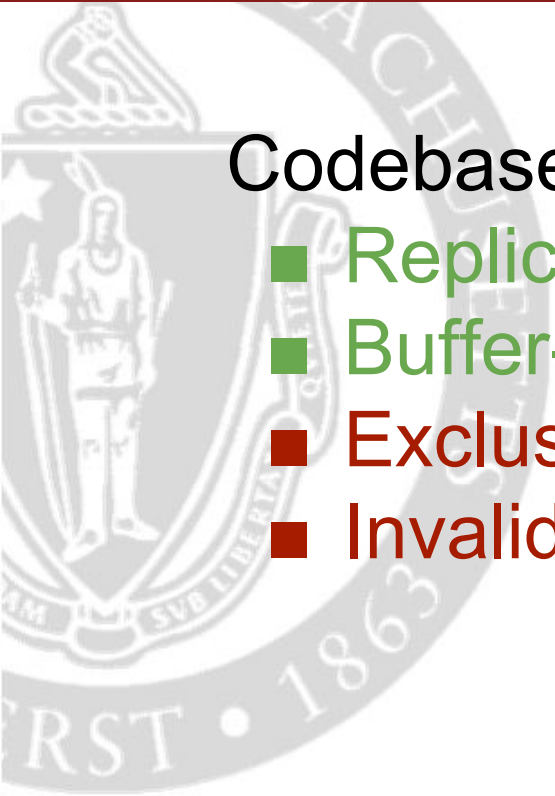
How does Codebase Replication solve the challenges of isolation and currency?



# *Solve the Challenges*

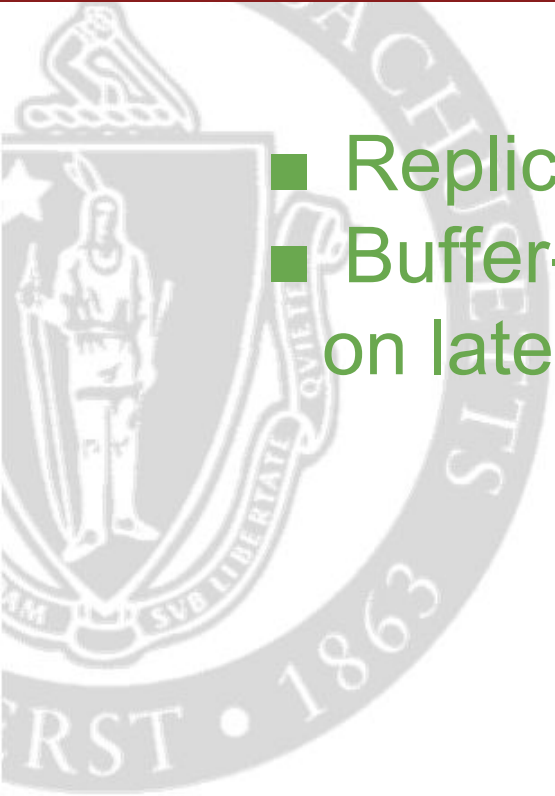
Codebase Replication has 4 principles:

- Replication
- Buffer-level Synchronization
- Exclusive Ownership
- Invalidation Detection



# Overcoming Isolation

- Replication - copy of code
- Buffer-level Synchronization - run tool on latest copy of code



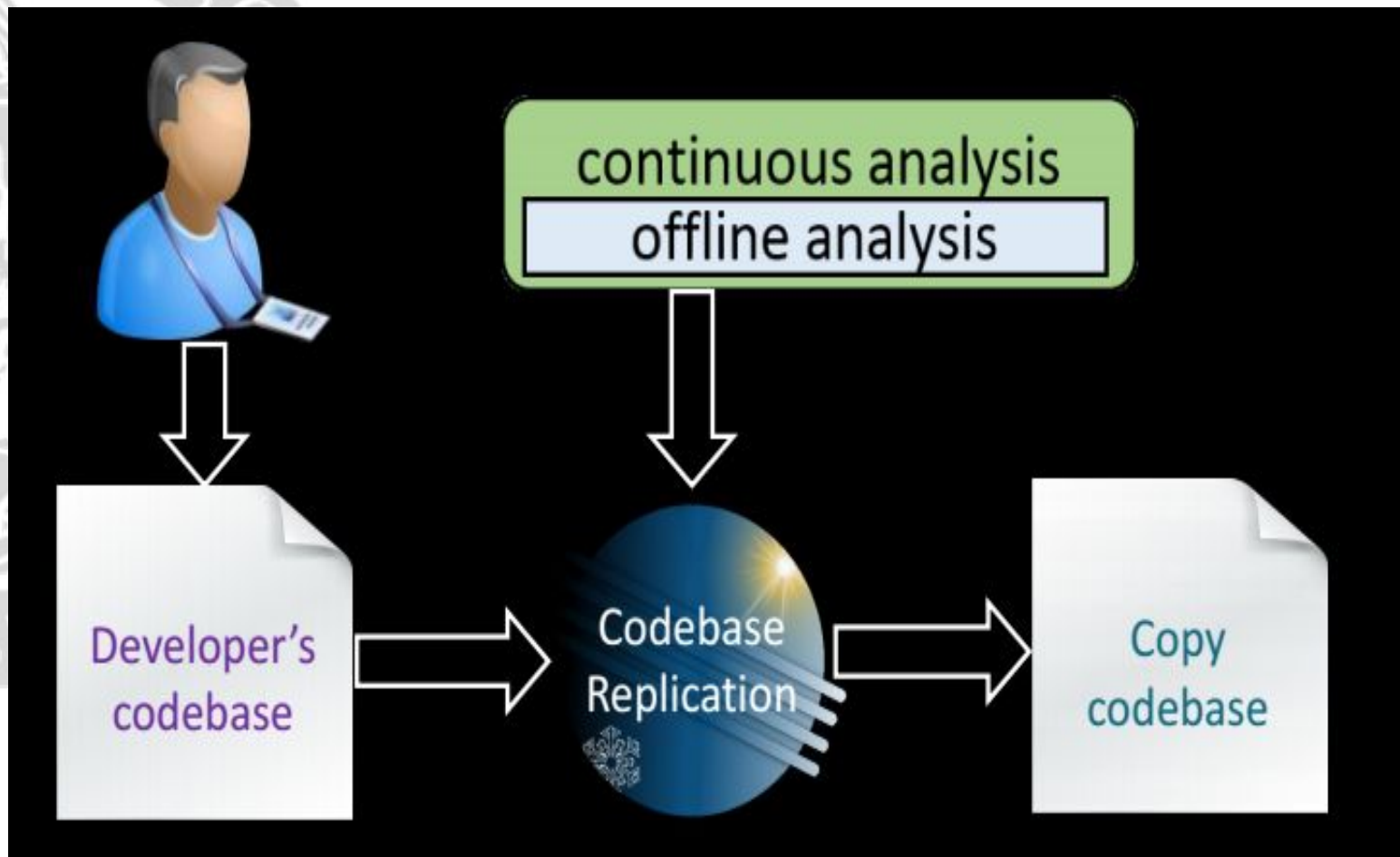
# Overcoming Currency

- Exclusive Ownership - request write access to program
- Invalidation Detection - identify stale changes





# Codebase Replication



# Solstice

- An open source implementation of Codebase Replication within Eclipse
- A wrapper to convert offline analyses to continuous
- FindBugs into Continuous FindBugs

continuous analysis

offline analysis



# *Previous Approaches*

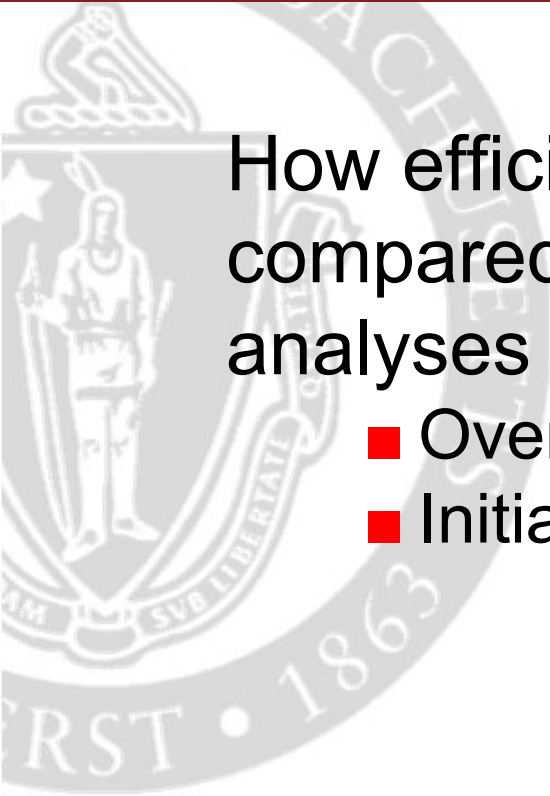
- Manually managed copy codebase
- Trigger-based analysis
- Re-architect an offline analysis



# Research Question 2

How efficient is Codebase Replication compared to re-architecting the offline analyses to work continuously?

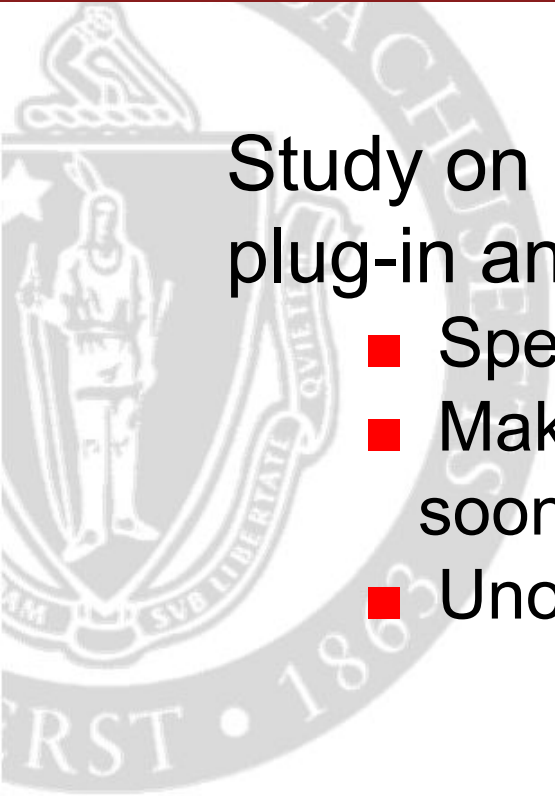
- Overhead  $\leq 2.5$  ms
- Initial synchronization  $\leq 2.5$  ms



# Case Study

Study on SolsticeCT - continuous testing plug-in and a buggy program

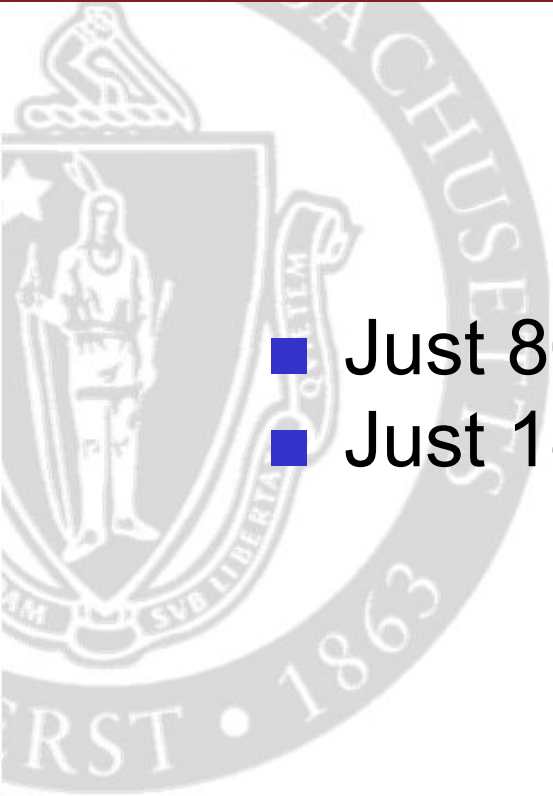
- Speeds up discovery of unknown bugs
- Makes debugging information available sooner
- Unobtrusive



# Research Question 3

- How difficult is it to implement Solstice wrappers?



- 
- Just 800 lines of code!
  - Just 18 hours to implement!

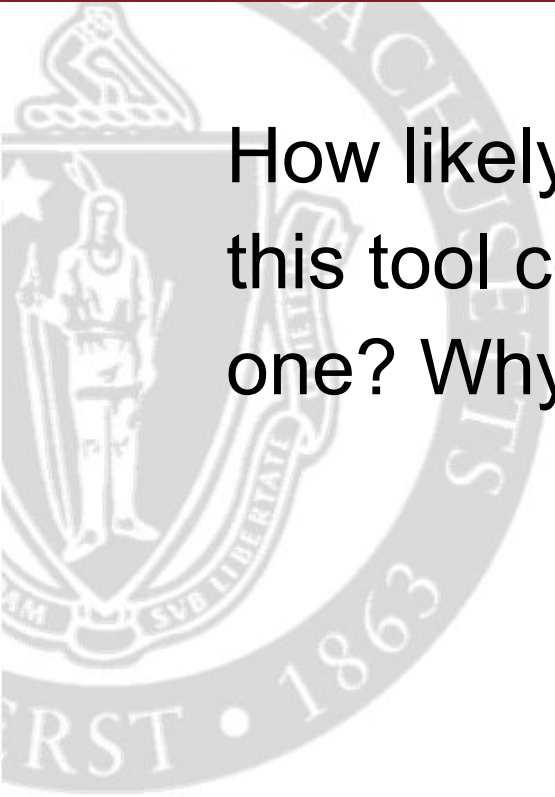






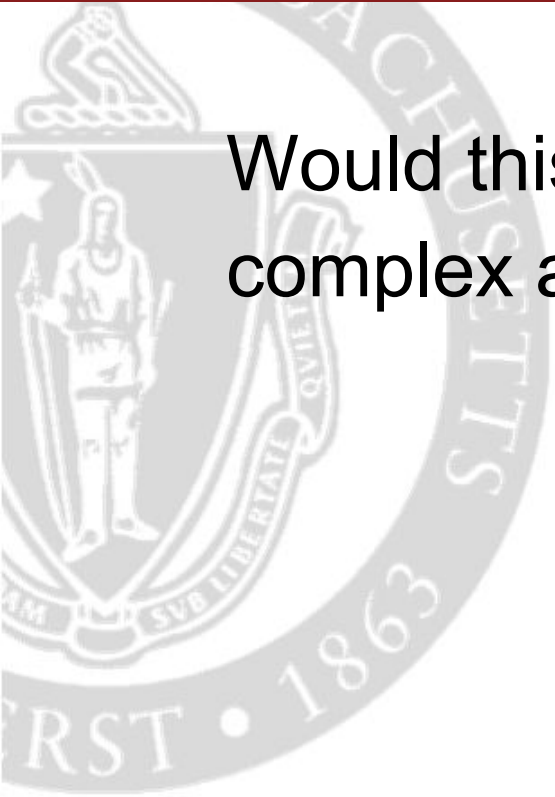
# *Discussion Question 1*

How likely would a new programmer use this tool compared to a more experienced one? Why?



# *Discussion Question 2*

Would this scale well to larger and more complex analysis tools?



# *Discussion Question 3*

Would all offline tools benefit from being converted to continuous?



# *Discussion Question 4*

Will this change the way we look at development and analysis tools?



# *Discussion Question 5*

Can this approach work outside of an IDE?



***Thank you!***



# References

<http://homes.cs.washington.edu/~mernst/pubs/offline-continuous-esecfse2013-slides.pdf>

