

Making Offline Analyses Continuous

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Outline

- Definitions
- Challenges
- Key Idea
- Research Questions
- Discussion



Snapshot

- Developer's point of view
- Program at certain point in time

Snapshot 1

</> enter your source code or insert [template](#) or [sample](#) or [your template](#)

```
1- /* package whatever; // don't place package name! */
2
3 import java.util.*;
4 import java.lang.*;
5 import java.io.*;
6
7- /* Name of the class has to be "Main" only if the class is public. */
8 class Hello
9- {
10     public static void main (String[] args) throws java.lang.Exception
11-     {
12         System.out.println("Hello World");
13     }
14 }
```



Snapshot 2

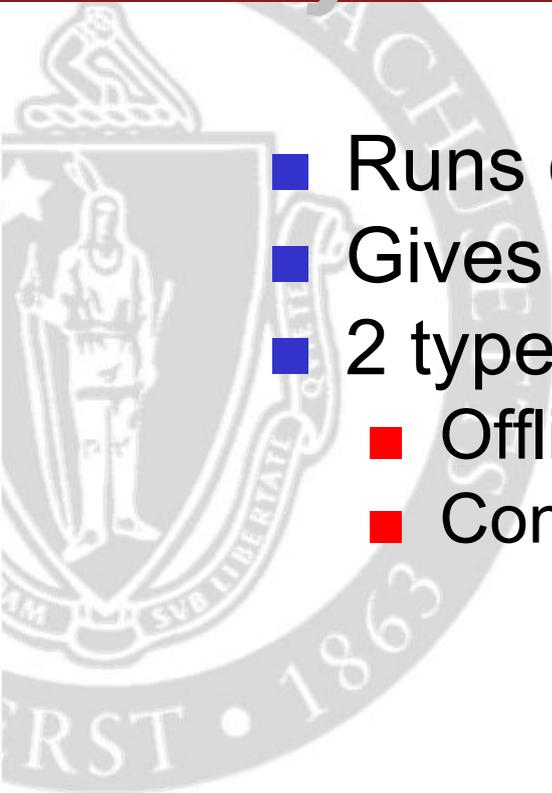
</> enter your source code or insert [template](#) or [sample](#) or [your template](#)

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3 import java.util.*;
4 import java.lang.*;
5 import java.io.*;
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7 ▾ /* Name of the class has to be "Main" only if the class is public. */
8 class Hello
9 ▾ {
10     public static void main (String[] args) throws java.lang.Exception
11 ▾     {
12         System.out.println("Hello CS521/621 Students!");
13     }
14 }
```



Analysis

- Runs on a snapshot
- Gives feedback
- 2 types:
 - Offline
 - Continuous

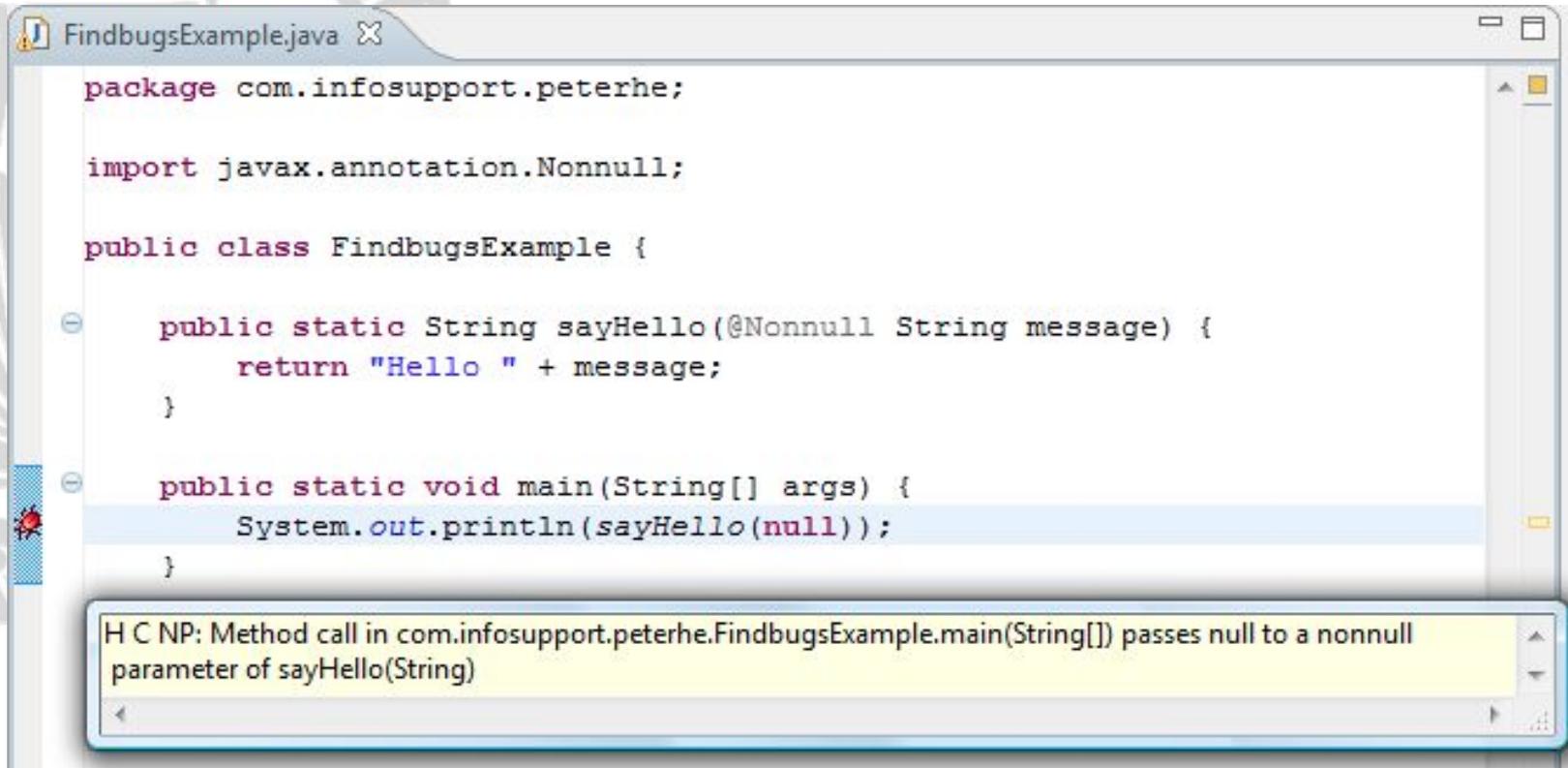


Offline Analysis

- No human input after execution
- FindBugs
 - Eclipse plug-in
 - Static code analyzer
 - Helps detect bugs
 - Gives feedback to snapshot



FindBugs



```
package com.infosupport.peterhe;

import javax.annotation.Nonnull;

public class FindbugsExample {

    public static String sayHello(@Nonnull String message) {
        return "Hello " + message;
    }

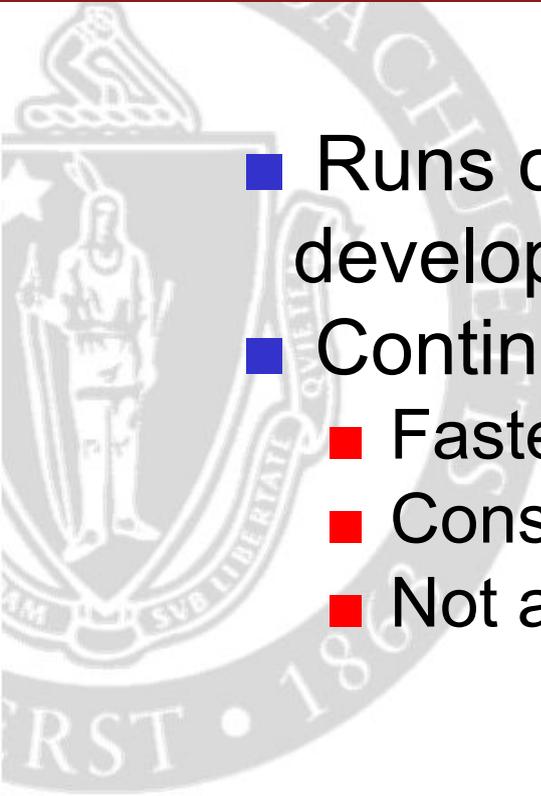
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println(sayHello(null));
    }
}
```

H C NP: Method call in com.infosupport.peterhe.FindbugsExample.main(String[]) passes null to a nonnull parameter of sayHello(String)



Continuous Analysis

- Runs constantly and informs developers with up-to-date feedback
- Continuous FindBugs
 - Faster results
 - Constant
 - Not as distracting to developer



Continuous FindBugs

```
VectorClock.java ✕  
@Override  
public boolean equals(Object object) {  
    if(this == object)  
        return true;  
    if(object == null)  
        return false;  
    if(!object.getClass().equals(VectorClock.class))  
        return false;  
    VectorClock clock = (VectorClock) object;  
    return versions.equals(clock.versions);  
}
```

FindBugs Results ✕
Findbugs standard output:
M B Eq: voldemort.versioning.VectorClock.equals(Object) fails for subtypes At Vec
M B Eq: voldemort.store.socket.SocketDestination.equals(Object) fails for subtypes
M B Eq: voldemort.serialization.SerializerDefinition.equals(Object) fails for subtypes
M B Eq: voldemort.store.StoreDefinition.equals(Object) fails for subtypes At Store



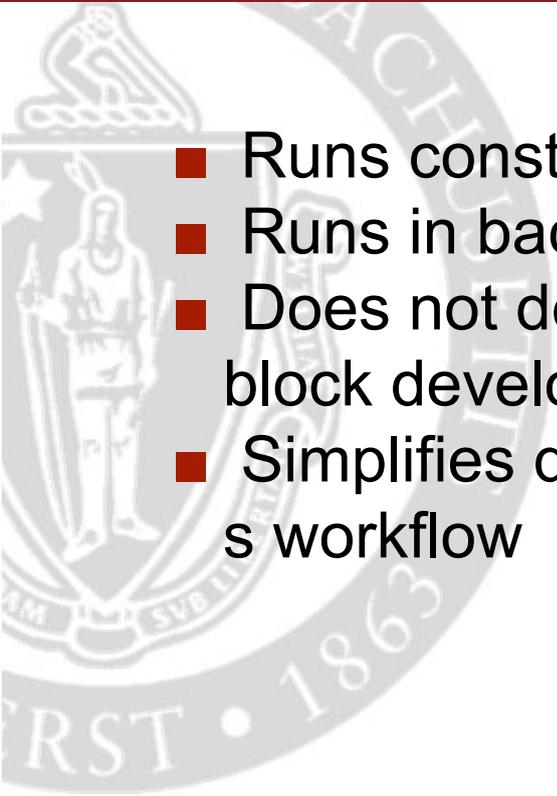
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VectorClock.java ✕  
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public boolean equals(Object object) {  
    if(this == object)  
        return true;  
    if(object == null)  
        return false;  
    if(!(object instanceof VectorClock))  
        return false;  
    VectorClock clock = (VectorClock) object;  
    return versions.equals(clock.versions);  
}
```

FindBugs Results ✕
Findbugs standard output:
M B Eq: voldemort.store.socket.SocketDestination.equals(Object) fails for subtypes At SocketDestination.j
M B Eq: voldemort.serialization.SerializerDefinition.equals(Object) fails for subtypes At SerializerDefinition.
M B Eq: voldemort.store.StoreDefinition.equals(Object) fails for subtypes At StoreDefinition.java:[line 355]
M B Eq: voldemort.store.slop.Slop.equals(Object) fails for subtypes At Slop.java:[line 131]



Continuous vs Offline

- Runs constantly
 - Runs in background
 - Does not delay or block developer code
 - Simplifies developer's workflow
- Require more work from developer
 - Interferes with workflow
 - Delay or block developer code



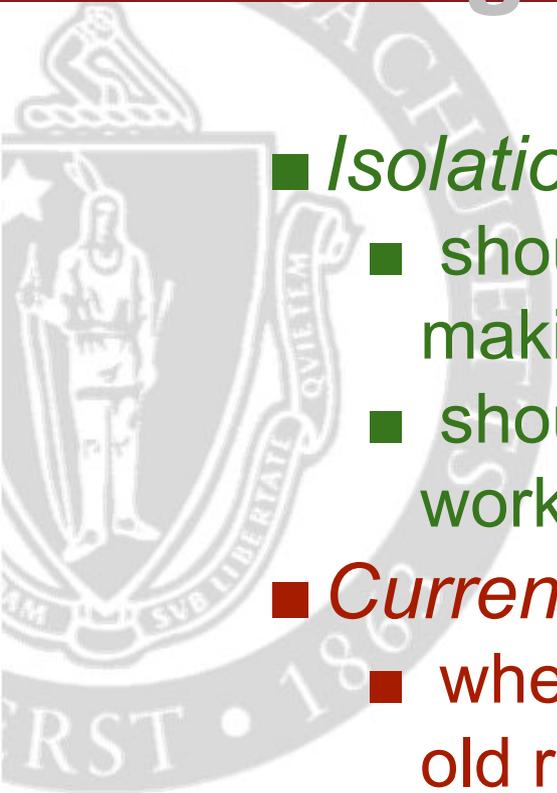
Challenges

■ *Isolation*

- should not prevent developer from making new changes
- should not alter code while developer is working on it

■ *Currency*

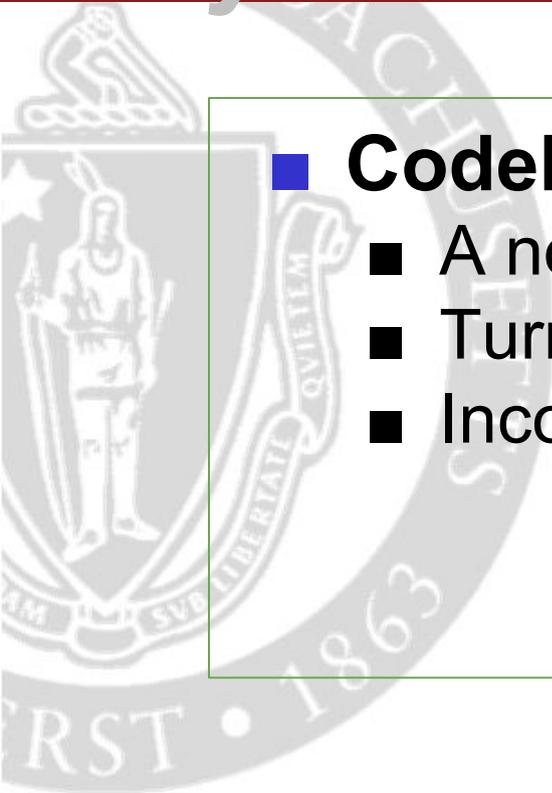
- when analysis is optionally restarted, old results marked “stale”
- should make results available as soon as analysis completes



Key Idea

■ **Codebase Replication**

- A novel approach
- Turns offline into continuous
- Incorporates 4 principles



Research Question 1

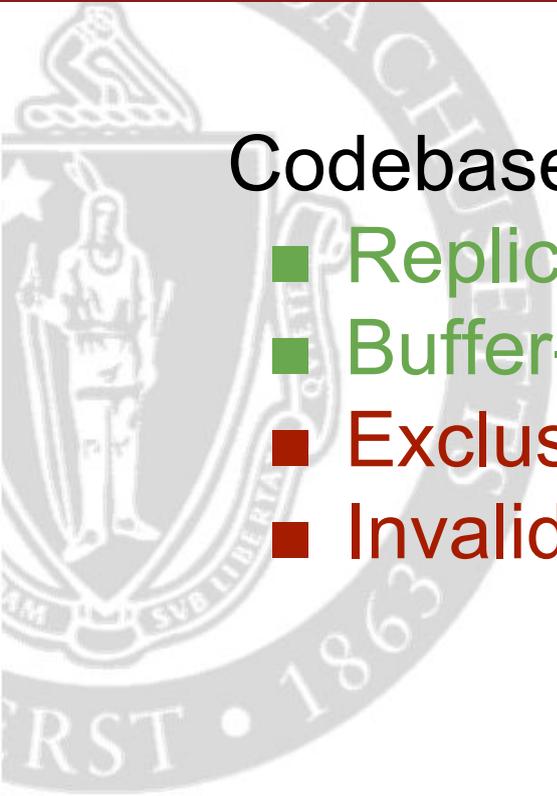
How does Codebase Replication solve the challenges of isolation and currency?



Solve the Challenges

Codebase Replication has 4 principles:

- Replication
- Buffer-level Synchronization
- Exclusive Ownership
- Invalidation Detection



Overcoming Isolation

- Replication - copy of code
- Buffer-level Synchronization - run tool on latest copy of code

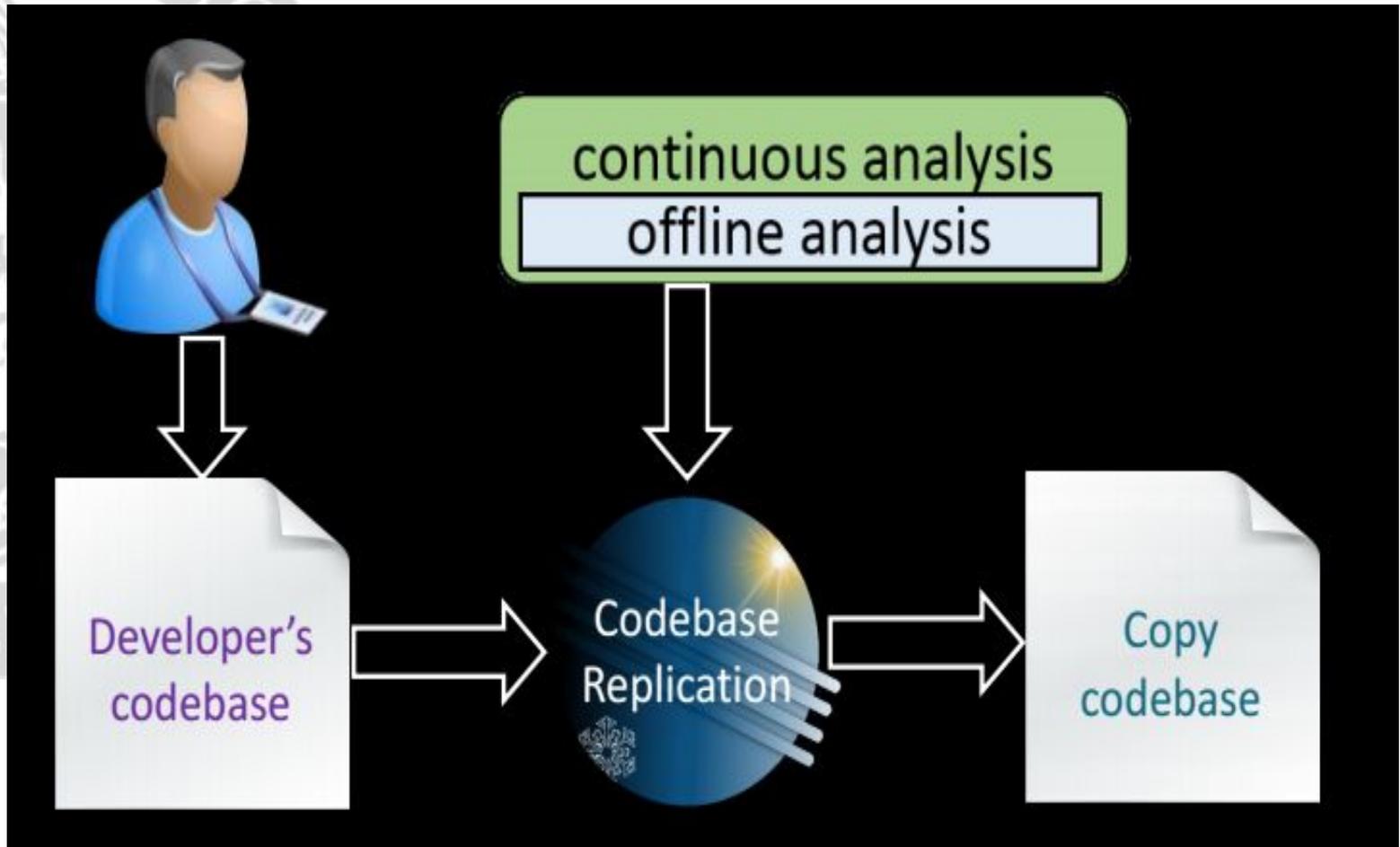


Overcoming Currency

- Exclusive Ownership - request write access to program
- Invalidation Detection - identify stale changes



Codebase Replication



Solstice

- An open source implementation of Codebase Replication within Eclipse
- A wrapper to convert offline analyses to continuous
- FindBugs into Continuous FindBugs

continuous analysis

offline analysis



Previous Approaches

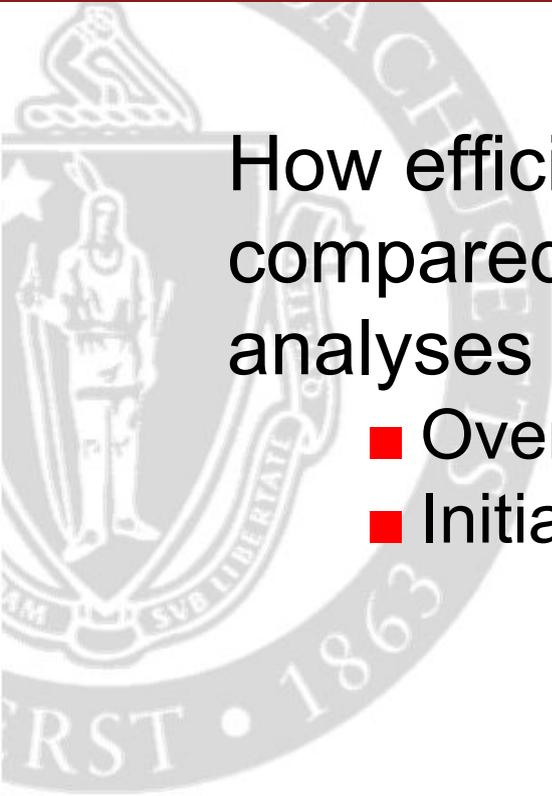
- Manually managed copy codebase
- Trigger-based analysis
- Re-architect an offline analysis



Research Question 2

How efficient is Codebase Replication compared to re-architecting the offline analyses to work continuously?

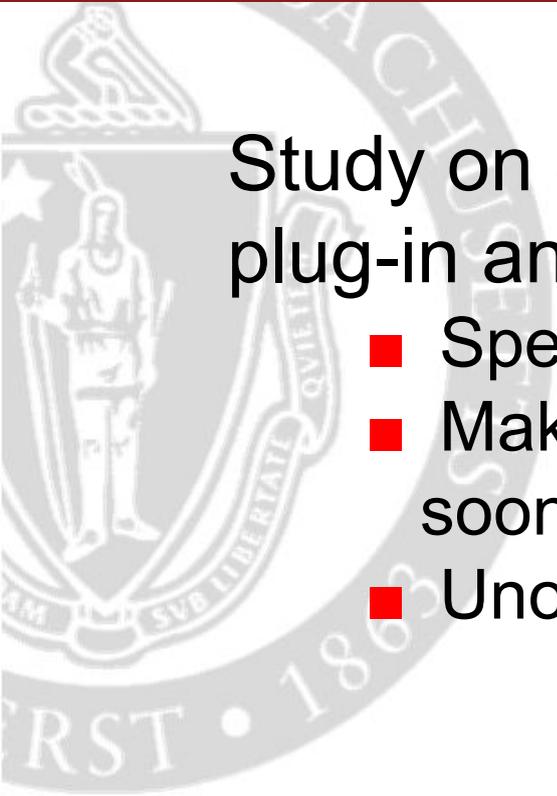
- Overhead ≤ 2.5 ms
- Initial synchronization ≤ 2.5 ms



Case Study

Study on SolsticeCT - continuous testing plug-in and a buggy program

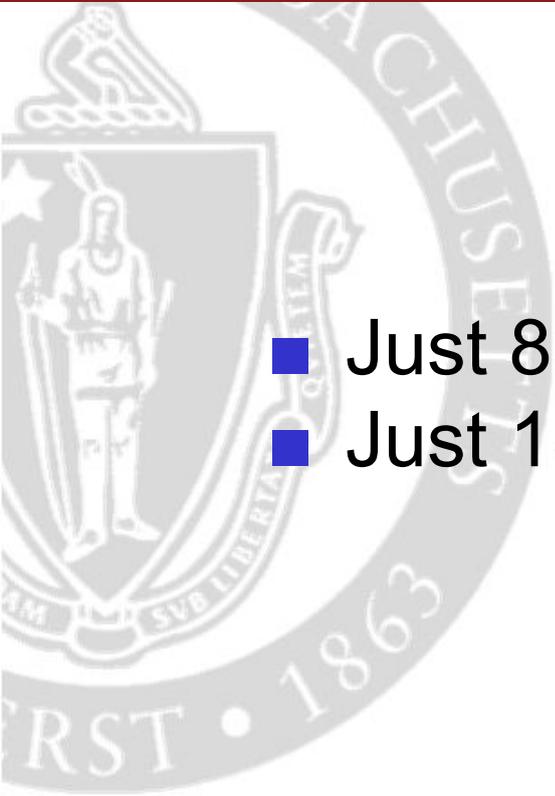
- Speeds up discovery of unknown bugs
- Makes debugging information available sooner
- Unobtrusive



Research Question 3

- How difficult is it to implement Solstice wrappers?



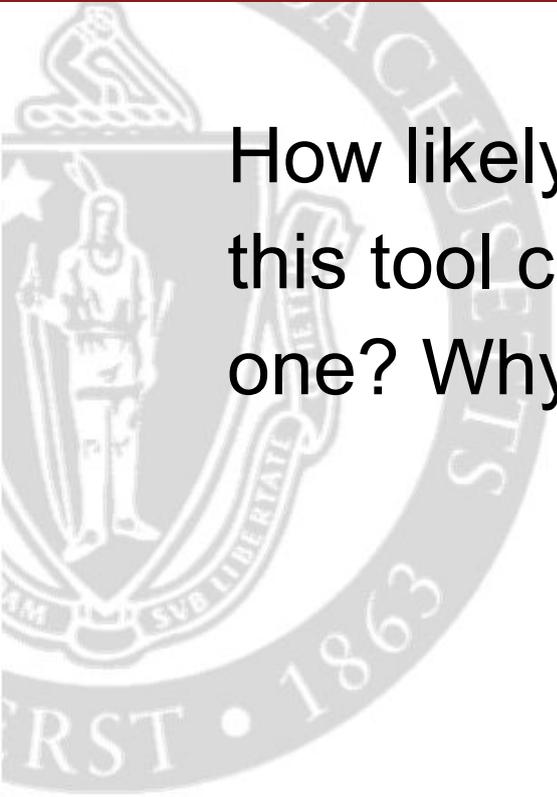
- 
- Just 800 lines of code!
 - Just 18 hours to implement!





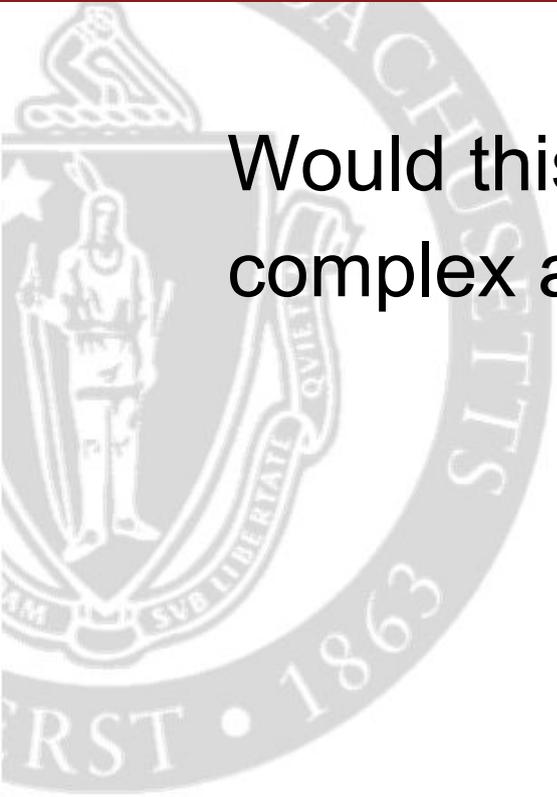
Discussion Question 1

How likely would a new programmer use this tool compared to a more experienced one? Why?



Discussion Question 2

Would this scale well to larger and more complex analysis tools?



Discussion Question 3

Would all offline tools benefit from being converted to continuous?



Discussion Question 4

Will this change the way we look at development and analysis tools?



Discussion Question 5

Can this approach work outside of an IDE?



Thank you!



References

<http://homes.cs.washington.edu/~mernst/pubs/offline-continuous-esecfse2013-slides.pdf>

