

# CS250: Discrete Math for Computer Science

## L34: Summary and Review

Rigorous introduction to discrete mathematics.

Structures and concepts central to computer science:

- ▶ logic,
- ▶ number theory,
- ▶ induction and recursion,
- ▶ graph theory,
- ▶ finite automata.

**Main Goals: become fluent in the language of mathematics.**

- ▶ **precise specifications: learn how to say exactly what you mean**
- ▶ **rigorous proofs: learn how to prove that what you say is correct**

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- ▶ **Induction:** for proving  $\forall n \alpha(n)$ ,  $n \in \mathbf{N}$ , inductive definitions

- ▶ **Number Theory:** integers, divisibility, congruence and modular arithmetic, greatest common divisors, Euclid's algorithm, using Euclid's algorithm to compute multiplicative inverses mod  $m$ , Chinese Remainder Theorem, efficient exponentiation algorithm mod  $m$  with huge exponents,  $\mathbf{Z}_m^*$ , Euler's  $\varphi$  function, Fermat's Little Thm, Euler's Thm, Cryptography and the RSA algorithm.

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- ▶ **Regular Sets:** DFA, Regular Expressions, Pumping Lemma, NFA,  $\epsilon$  transitions, Kleene's Thm.

# Studying for the Final

1. Go over **solutions** to **homeworks**, **dicussions**, **quizzes** and **tests**.
2. Look over the **Lecture Slides**.
3. If you are challenged by a question on any of the above, **practice some similar problems**.
4. It wouldn't hurt to reread assigned sections of [Epp] and try any of her problems from those sections.
5. As you are studying, questions on **Piazza** about any of the above material are **welcome**.
6. Send me suggestions for the **final crib sheet** by this Friday.
7. Get a good night's sleep next Tuesday night.
8. At the final: **relax** and **work carefully**. The format will be similar to the first two tests and there will be plenty of time.